



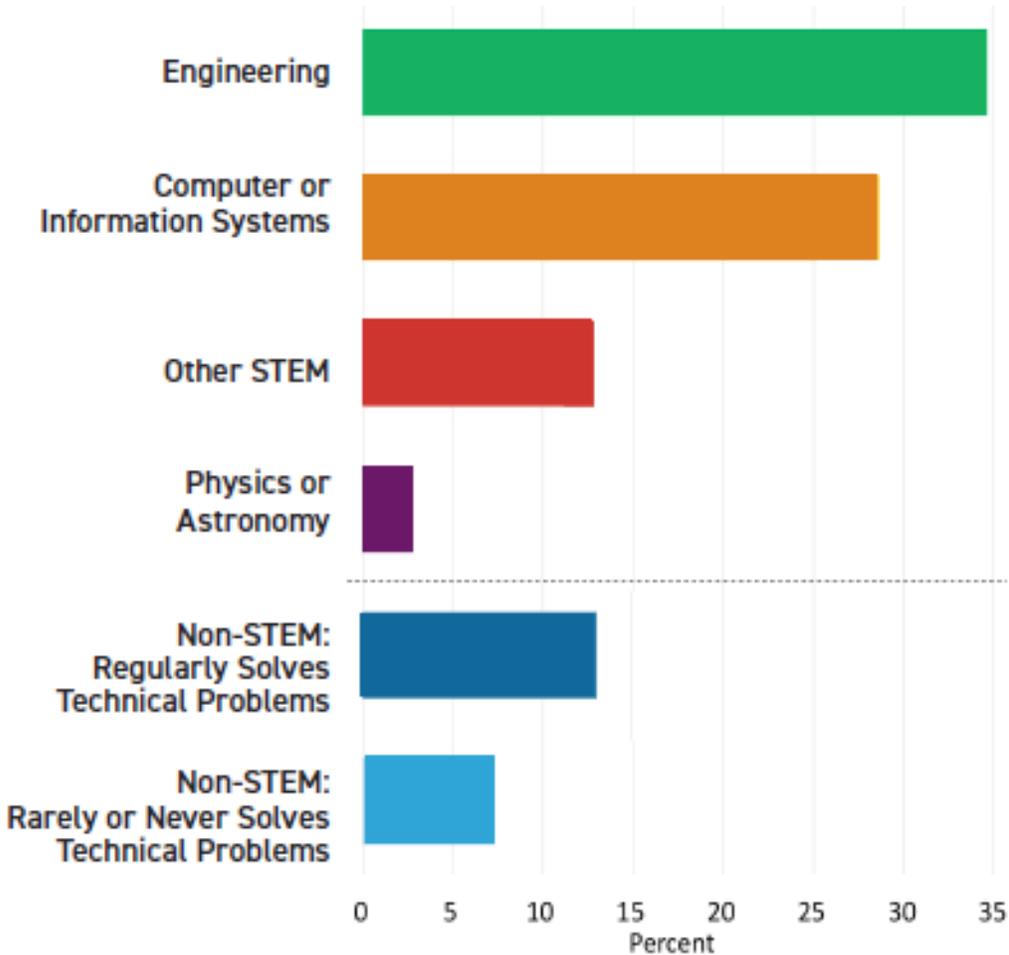
Physics & Astronomy Career Workshop #2

Making connections:
Informational interviewing and networking

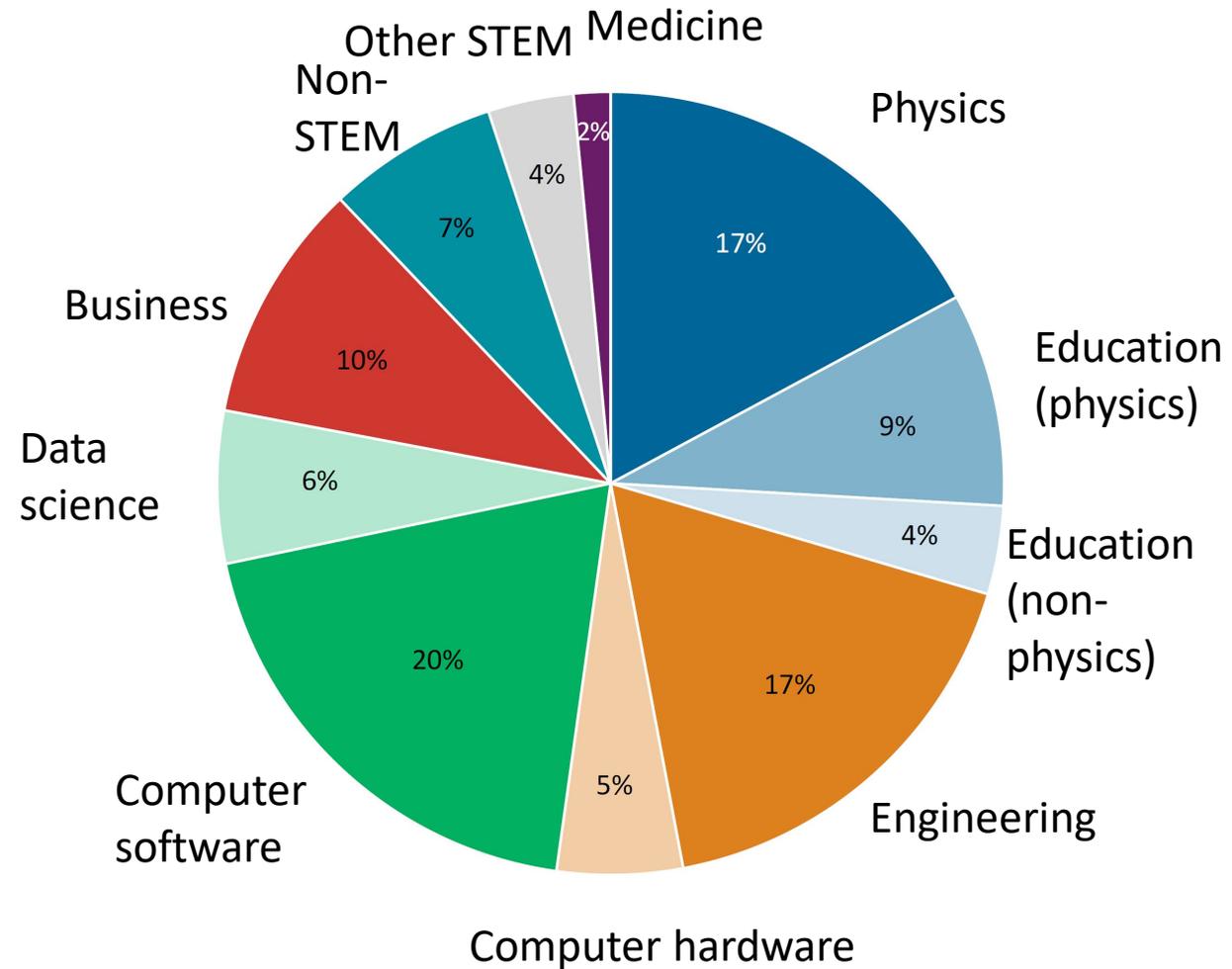
15 June 2022

Employment fields of new graduates

Bachelor's (private sector)



PhD (potentially-permanent)



Homework from workshop #1



Career journal

- Goals/interests/strengths (self-knowledge)
 - Why did you become a scientist?
 - What do you do that makes you happy?
- Skills inventory (self-assessment)
 - What is your “superpower?”

What did you add to your goals/interests/strengths or your skills inventory?

Exploration

- Watch an APS webinar
- Identify an employment area of interest

What webinar did you watch, and what is one thing you learned from it?

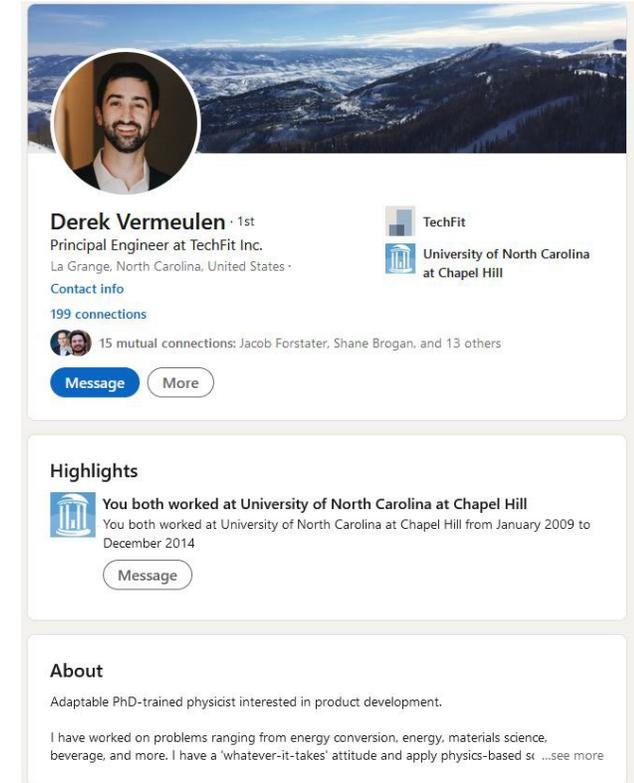
What is an employment area that interests you?



Your LinkedIn profile

<https://www.linkedin.com/>

- Use a good photo—people remember faces better than names!
- Companies often use employment search firms (“headhunters”)
 - Professionals are typically on LinkedIn
 - LinkedIn is keyword-searchable
- Put careful thought into what you list in the various sections:
 - About
 - Background
 - Skills
 - Accomplishments
- Look at profiles of other physicists for guidance



The image shows a screenshot of a LinkedIn profile for Derek Vermeulen. The profile includes a circular profile picture of a man with a beard, a background image of a mountain range, and a banner image. The name 'Derek Vermeulen' is followed by '1st' and 'Principal Engineer at TechFit Inc.'. Below this, it says 'La Grange, North Carolina, United States'. There is a 'Contact info' link, '199 connections', and a list of mutual connections: '15 mutual connections: Jacob Forstater, Shane Brogan, and 13 others'. There are 'Message' and 'More' buttons. The 'Highlights' section shows a shared experience at 'University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill' from January 2009 to December 2014, with a 'Message' button. The 'About' section describes him as an 'Adaptable PhD-trained physicist interested in product development.' and lists his work experience in energy conversion, materials science, and beverage.

See also advice from UCS: <https://careers.unc.edu/students/networking-and-social-media/how-build-your-linkedin-presence>

Connecting with others

Your connections

- 1st degree connections: people you know
- 2nd degree connections: people known by people you know (many more of these!)
 - Ask your mutual connection for an introduction
- **70-80% of jobs are found through 2nd-degree connections**
- Connections can be through family, friends, acquaintances, your barber, ...
- Alums of your institution are particularly likely to respond

On

- Select “My network” to see your connections, and “people you may know” (based on your profile).
- Send “connect” request on LinkedIn to people to be able to message them (and automatically follow them)
- LinkedIn Groups

Connecting on

Search for targets

- Use appropriate search term (e.g. “data science” or “physics”)
- Search for alums of your institution along with keyword
- Filter by 1st and 2nd degree connections
- Contact mutual connections of 2nd degree about introduction

Craft your “connect” message

- Always use a personal message, not the generic “I’d like to add you to my network” that LinkedIn supplies (more likely to accept)
- Be direct (but succinct)
- Helps them understand what they can do to help you

Informational interviews

- Talking with someone who has a job that might interest you
- Typically ~ 30 minutes
- Most likely virtual/by phone (though could be in person)
- Find out what the job entails
- Is it a match to your goals/interests/strengths and skill set?
- Who could you talk to if you want to learn more?
- NOT an opportunity to ask for a job! (Though an opening might be mentioned)
- The person is now part of your network!
- Contact the person again after a few months and say what you did in the interim



Possible questions for informational interviews

Generic

- What is the focus of your work? What do you do for the company (or lab)?
- What is your typical day like?
- What is the most difficult aspect of your job? The most enjoyable?
- What trends do you see in your industry in the next five years?
- What kind of experience or knowledge do employers look for in an applicant?

Specific

- More detailed questions based on their profile (or that of others in the field), or what you have found out about the company they work for

See also the more detailed handout on informational interviewing from UCS:

https://careers.unc.edu/sites/careers.unc.edu/files/documents/Informational%20Interviewing_0.pdf

Work in groups to assemble lists of possible questions for an interview

Networking

Networking does not mean engaging in meaningless banter at social events.



Networking is developing relationships with people who share your professional and personal interests, and alerting them to your abilities and goals.

- Who you are
- What you want

Based on your self-evaluation and self-assessment (*see workshop #1*), **develop a few-sentence “pitch”** that describes your background and the career path you are interested in.

Networking opportunities

- Campus career fairs
 - At UNC: STEM Career Fair 21 Sept., Doctoral Fair 3 Nov.
 - Other institutions: check your campus Career Services office
- Physics conferences
 - Exhibit hall
 - Career panels and events
 - Poster sessions
- Physics Congress (PhysCon)
<https://www.sigmapiisigma.org/sigmapiisigma/congress/2022>
 - Hosted by ΣΠΣ
 - Undergraduates (and SPS alums) can attend
 - October 6-8, 2022 in Washington, DC
- Conferences for Undergraduate Women in Physics (CUWiP)
<https://www.aps.org/programs/women/cuwip/index.cfm>
 - 20-22 Jan. 2023, locations throughout country
- Science outreach events

Homework

Foundational

- Informational interviews
 - **Do (at least) one informational interview**
 - Make notes in your career journal
 - Adjust question list for next interview
- Continue reflections
 - Self-knowledge
 - Self-assessment



Focused

Find (at least) one job ad for a position that could interest you

- APS job board:
<https://careers.aps.org/jobseekers/>
- AAS job board:
<https://jobregister.aas.org/>
- AAAS Science Careers
<https://jobs.sciencecareers.org/>
- LinkedIn: “Jobs” tab, search by keywords (get from profiles)
- Websites of specific companies (see “who’s hiring” links on Career Info page)

You will use this in workshop #3